**Supplementary**

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| Demographic questions | Answers |
| 1. How long have you been working as a Urologist? (years)
 |  |
| 1. What is the category of the hospital where you carry out most of your clinical practice?
 | Public Academic  |
| Public non-academic |
| Private |
| 1. Which centre do you belong to?
 |  |
| 1. How many radical cystectomies are performed in your centre, yearly?
 |  |
| 1. Which is the mean length of stay after a radical cystectomy in your centre? (days)
 |  |
| 1. In your centre, is there any official ERPRC?
 | Yes |
| No |
| Preoperative period-related questionsAll questions start with “Do you routinely...” |  |
| 1. Recommend smoking cessation 4-8 weeks before surgery?
 | Yes |
| No |
| 1. Screen and treat anaemia before surgery?
 | Yes |
| No |
| 1. Assess the nutrition risk before surgery?
 | Yes |
| No |
| 1. Avoid bowel preparation before surgery?
 |  |
| 1. Allow solid and liquid oral intake 6h and 2h before surgery, respectively?
 | Yes |
| No |
| 1. Prescribe carbohydrate loading 2-3 hours prior to surgery?
 | Yes |
| No |
| Intraoperative period-related questionsAll the questions start with “Do you routinely...” |  |
| 1. Follow dedicated anaesthesia protocols (e.g., opioids avoidance; preference for epidural/peripheral muscular blockage)?
 | Yes |
| No |
| 1. Follow an intraoperative fluid management policy?
 | Yes |
| No |
| 1. Follow intraoperative normothermia preventive measures?
 | Yes |
| No |
| 1. Perform minimally invasive surgical techniques (e.g., Laparoscopic RC; Robot-assisted RC)
 | Yes |
| No |
| 1. Leave a pelvic drain at the end of surgery?
 | Yes |
| No |
| Postoperative period-related questionsAll the questions start with “Do you routinely...” (except for #23) |  |
| 1. Remove the nasogastric tube at the end of surgery?
 | Yes |
| No |
| 1. Prescribe oral diet on the first postoperative day?
 | Yes |
| No |
| 1. Prescribe chewing gum postoperatively?
 | Yes |
| No |
| 1. Prescribe prophylactic prokinetics postoperatively?
 | Yes |
| No |
| 1. Prescribe thromboprophylaxis postoperatively?
 | Yes |
| No |
| 1. In your centre, is there any official audit to assure compliance with the ERPRC?
 | Yes |
| No |
| Personal opinion |  |
| 1. How much do you believe ERPRC improves perioperative outcomes?
 | 1. I don’t believe it2. Mild improvement3. Moderate improvement4. Significant improvement5. Very significant improvement |